

**Supporting Information:**

**Hypergolicity of Cyanoborohydride Ionic Liquids with  
H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and HNO<sub>3</sub> as Oxidizers in the Liquid Phase**

Komal Yadav<sup>†</sup>, Ralf Kaiser<sup>†</sup>, Rui Sun<sup>\*†</sup>

*<sup>†</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822,  
United States*

E-mail: [ruisun@hawaii.edu](mailto:ruisun@hawaii.edu)

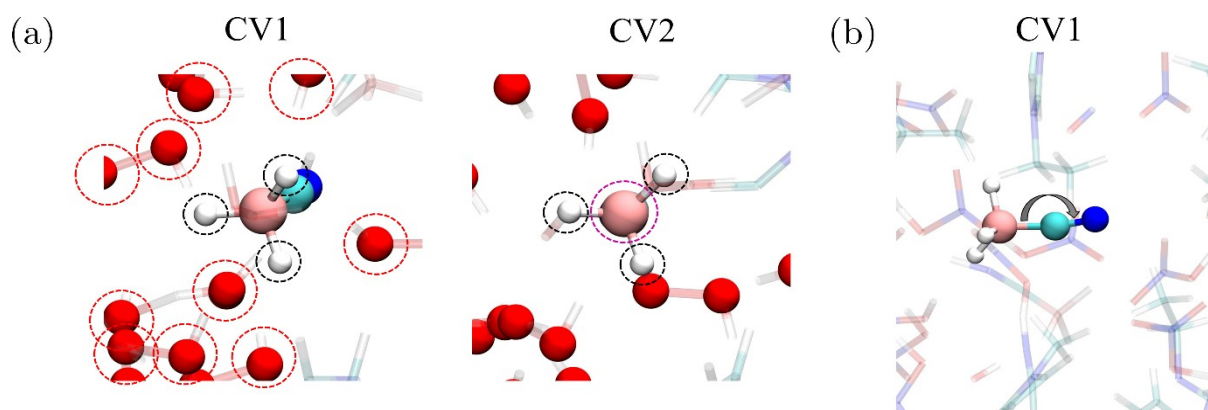


Figure S1 Collective variables used for metadynamics simulations for (a) IL +  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  – CV1: coordination number between the three H-atoms of  $\text{CBH}^-$  and the O-atoms of all  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  molecules, and CV2: coordination number between B and the three H-atoms of  $\text{CBH}^-$ , and (b) IL +  $\text{HNO}_3$ -CV1:  $\angle\text{BCN}$ .

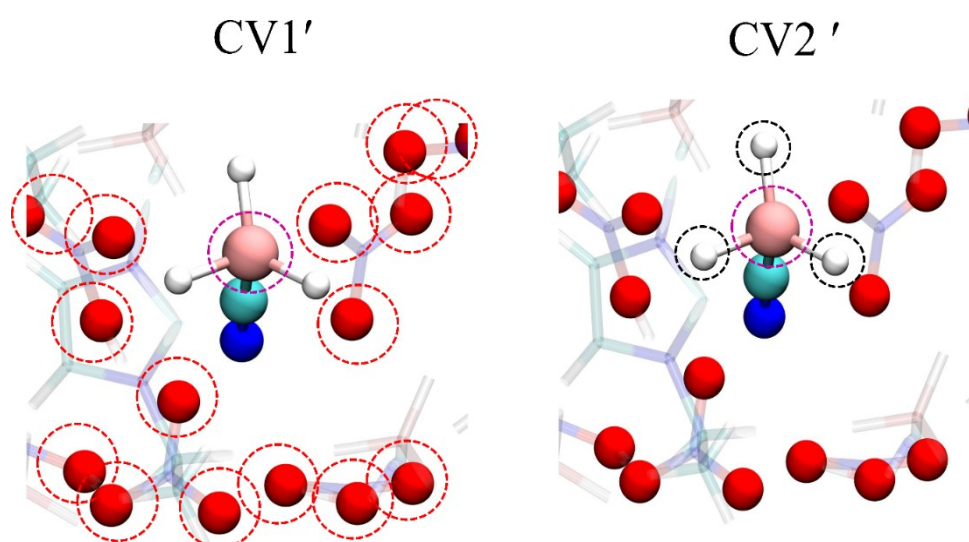
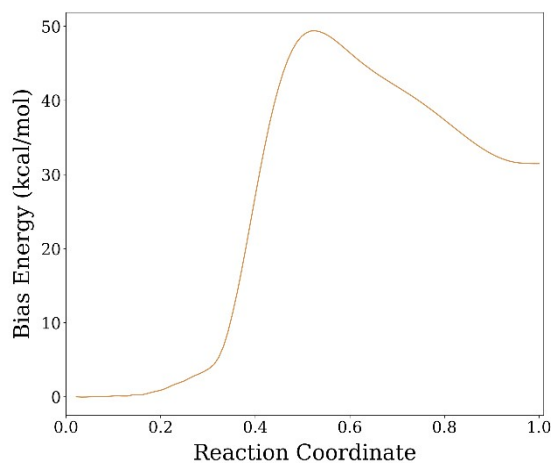


Figure S2 Collective variables used for metadynamics simulations for (a) IL +  $\text{HNO}_3$  – CV1': coordination number between the three B-atom of  $\text{CBH}^-$  and the O-atoms of all  $\text{HNO}_3$  molecules, and CV2': coordination number between B and the three H-atoms of  $\text{CBH}^-$ .

(a)



(b)

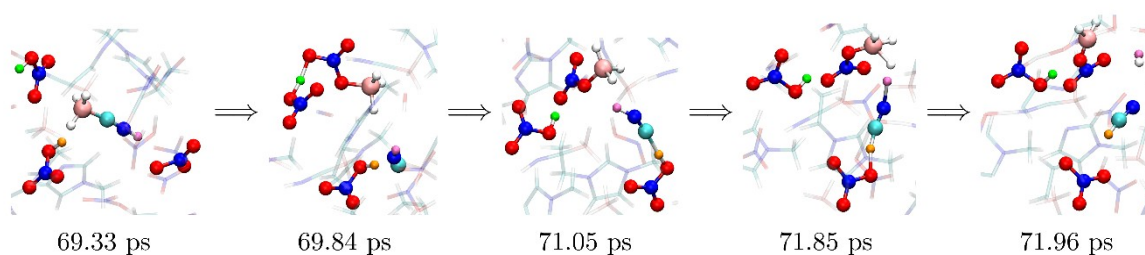


Figure S3 Bias energy for a representative trajectory as a function of CV1': coordination number between B and the three bonded H-atoms in  $\text{CBH}^-$  and CV2': coordination number between B atom of  $\text{CBH}^-$  and the O-atom present in all  $\text{HNO}_3$  molecules in the system and (b) snapshot of the trajectory showing reaction mechanism for the formation of  $\text{H}_2\text{B-ONO}_2$ ,  $\text{HCN}$ , and  $\text{H}_2$ .

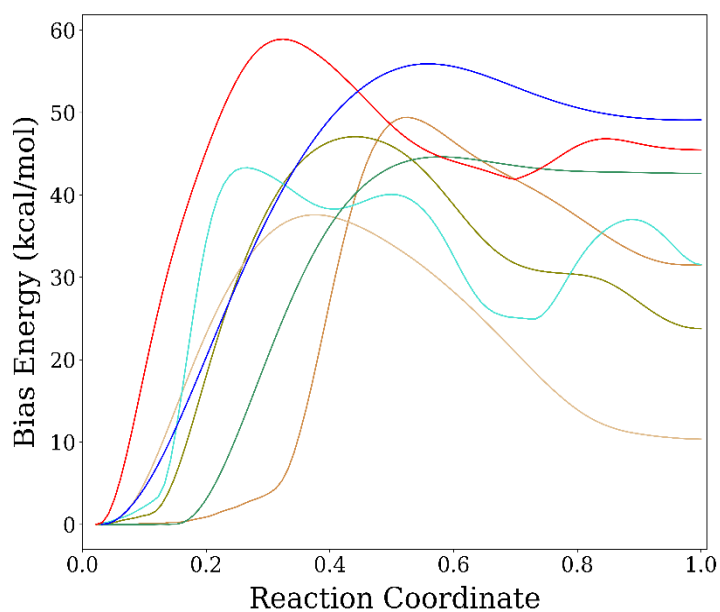


Figure S4 Bias energy as a function of CV1': coordination number between B and the three bonded H-atoms in  $\text{CBH}^-$  and CV2': coordination number between B atom of  $\text{CBH}^-$  and the O-atom present in all  $\text{HNO}_3$  molecules in the system for a total of seven reactive trajectories initiated.