

Supporting information for

Competing $\text{Si}_2\text{CH}_4\text{-H}_2$ and $\text{SiCH}_2\text{-SiH}_4$ Channels in the Bimolecular Reaction of Ground State Atomic Carbon ($\text{C}(^3\text{P}_j)$) with Disilane (Si_2H_6 , X^1A_{1g}) under Single Collision Conditions

Dababrata Paul^{a§}, Bing-Jian Sun^{b§}, Chao He^a, Zhenghai Yang^a, Shane J. Goettl^a, Tao Yang^a,
Bo-Yu Zhang^b, Agnes H. H. Chang^{b*}, Ralf I. Kaiser^{a*}

^a *Department of Chemistry, University of Hawai'i at Manoa, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822, USA*

^b *Department of Chemistry, National Dong Hwa University, Shoufeng, Hualien 974, Taiwan*

* Corresponding author. E-mail: ralfk@hawaii.edu

* Corresponding author. E-mail: hhchang@gms.ndhu.edu.tw

§ Contributed equally

Figure S1. Time-of-flight (TOF) spectra recorded at $m/z = 74, 73, 72$ and 71 for the reaction of ground state atomic carbon ($C(^3P_j)$) with disilane (Si_2H_6, X^1A_{1g}) at center-of-mass (CM) angle of 56.6° .

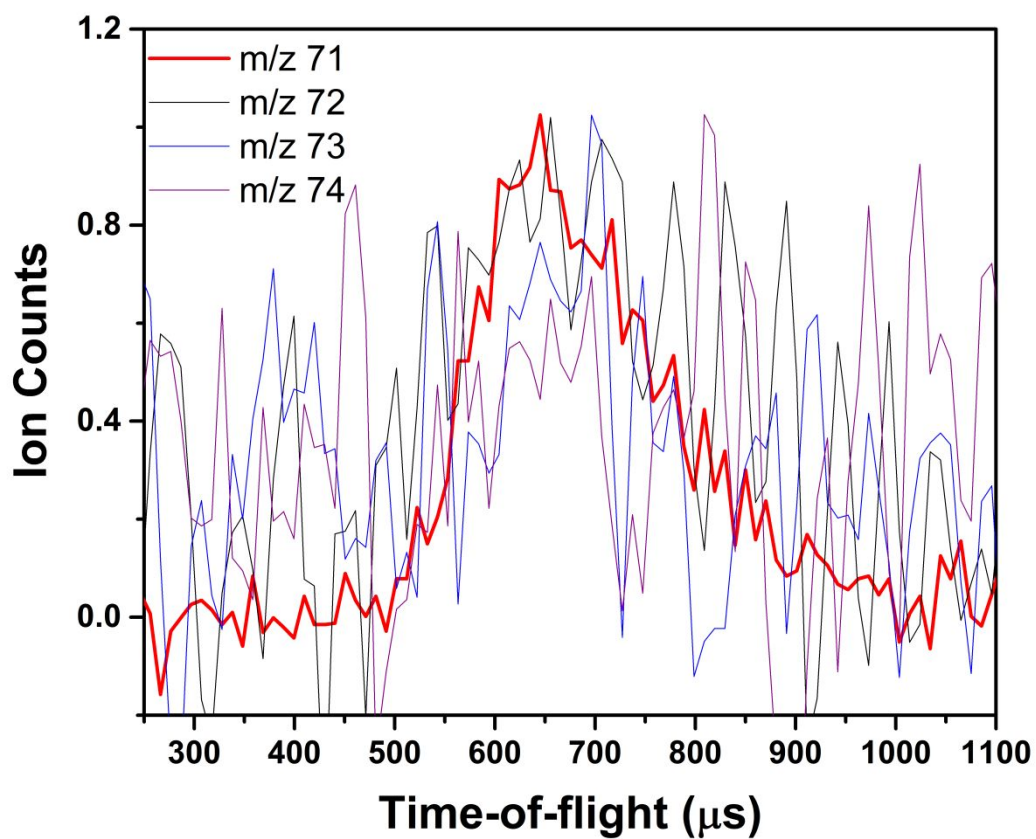


Figure S2. TOF spectra recorded at $m/z = 71$ and 42 for the reaction of ground state atomic carbon ($C(^3P_j)$) with disilane (Si_2H_6 , X^1A_{1g}) at CM angle of 56.6° .

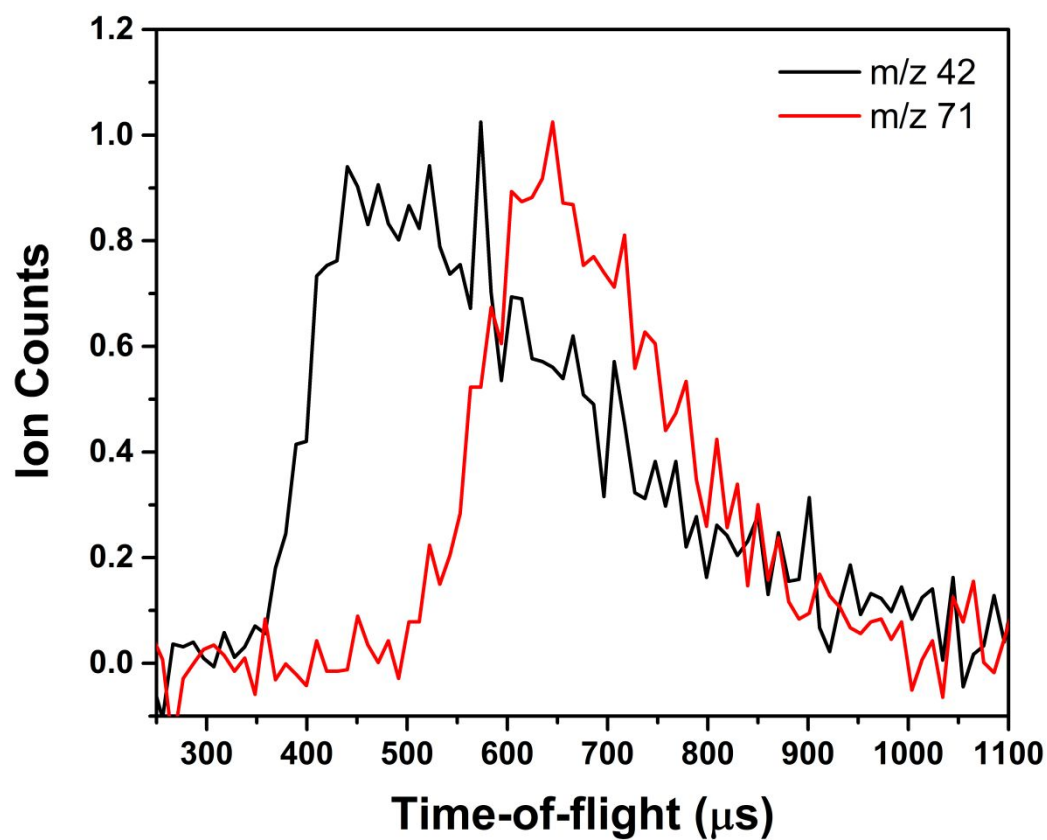


Figure S3. B3LYP/cc-pVTZ optimized geometries of doublet Si_2CH_5 isomer along with their CCSD(T)/CBS relative energies in kJ mol^{-1} with respect to the separated reactants.

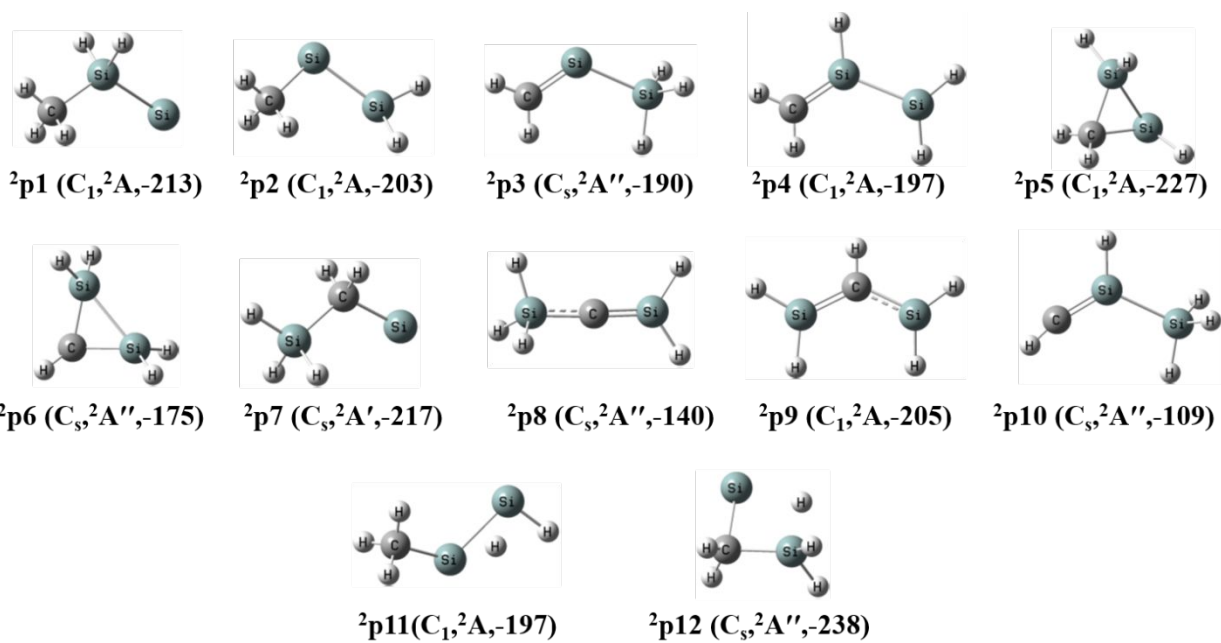


Table S1. The H, H₂, and SiH₄ loss along with dissociative ionization of the primary reaction products from the reaction of ground state atomic carbon (C(³P_j)) with disilane (Si₂H₆, X¹A_{1g}) considering the natural isotope abundances of silicon [²⁸Si (92.2%), ²⁹Si (4.7%), ³⁰Si (3.1%)] and carbon [¹²C (98.9%), ¹³C (1.1%)].

C + Si ₂ H ₆		¹² C (98.9%)	¹³ C (1.1%)	Channel
Si ₂ H ₆	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (85.0%)	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 73 84.1%	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 74 0.930%	H loss
	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ / ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (8.7%)	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹² C/ ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 74 8.6%	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹³ C/ ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 75 0.101%	
	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ / ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (5.7%)	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹² C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 75 5.6%	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹³ C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 76 0.063%	
	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ (0.2%)	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 75 0.2%	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 76 0.002%	
	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ / ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ (0.3%)	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹² C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 76 0.3%	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹³ C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 77 0.003%	
	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ (0.1%)	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹² C m/z = 77 0.1%	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₅ ¹³ C m/z = 78 0.001%	
Si ₂ H ₆	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (85.0%)	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 72 84.1%	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 73 0.930%	H ₂ loss
	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ / ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (8.7%)	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹² C/ ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 73 8.6%	²⁸ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹³ C/ ²⁹ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 74 0.101%	
	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ / ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (5.7%)	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹² C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 74 5.6%	²⁸ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹³ C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁸ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 75 0.063%	
	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ (0.2%)	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 74 0.2%	²⁹ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 75 0.002%	
	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ / ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₆ (0.3%)	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹² C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 75 0.3%	²⁹ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹³ C/ ³⁰ Si ²⁹ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 76 0.003%	
	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₆ (0.1%)	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹² C m/z = 76 0.1%	³⁰ Si ³⁰ SiH ₄ ¹³ C m/z = 77 0.001%	
Si ₂ H ₆	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₆ (85.0%)	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₃ ¹² C m/z = 71 84.1%	²⁸ Si ²⁸ SiH ₃ ¹³ C m/z = 72 0.930%	

	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 8.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.101%	Dissociative ionization
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 5.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.063%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.2%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.002%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.3%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 75 0.003%	
	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 75 0.1%	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_3^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 76 0.001%	
Si_2H_6	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (85.0%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 70 84.1%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 71 0.930%	Dissociative ionization
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 71 8.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 0.101%	
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 5.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.063%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 0.2%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.002%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.3%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.003%	
	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.1%	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 75 0.001%	
Si_2H_6	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (85.0%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 69 84.1%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 70 0.930%	Dissociative ionization
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 70 8.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 71 0.101%	
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 71 5.6%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 0.063%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 71 0.2%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 0.002%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 72 0.3%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.003%	

		0.3%	0.003%	
	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 73 0.1%	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 74 0.001%	
Si_2H_6	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (85.0%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42 84.1%	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43 0.93%	SiH ₄ loss
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/43 8.18%/0.42%	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43/44 0.1%/0.001%	
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/44 5.42%/ 0.18%	$^{28}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43/45 0.06%/0.003%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 43 0.2%	$^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 44 0.002%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 43/44 0.18%/0.12%	$^{29}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 44/45 0.002%/0.001%	
	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 44 0.1%	$^{30}\text{SiH}_2^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 45 0.001%	
Si_2H_6	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (85.0%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 41 84.1%	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 42 0.93%	Dissociative ionization
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 41/42 8.18%/0.42%	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/43 0.1%/0.001%	
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 41/43 5.42%/ 0.18%	$^{28}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/44 0.06%/0.003%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42 0.2%	$^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43 0.002%	
	$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/43 0.18%/0.12%	$^{29}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43/44 0.002%/0.001%	
	$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{SiH}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 43 0.1%	$^{30}\text{SiH}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 44 0.001%	
Si_2H_6	$^{28}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (85.0%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 40 84.1%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 41 0.93%	Dissociative ionization
	$^{28}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6/^{29}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (8.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 40/41 8.18%/0.42%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}/^{29}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 41/42 0.1%/0.001%	

$^{28}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{28}\text{SiH}_6$ (5.7%)	$^{28}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 40/42 5.42%/ 0.18%	$^{28}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 41/43 0.06%/0.003%	
$^{29}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.2%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 41 0.2%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 42 0.002%	
$^{29}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6/^{30}\text{Si}^{29}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.3%)	$^{29}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 41/42 0.18%/0.12%	$^{29}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}/^{30}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 42/43 0.002%/0.001%	
$^{30}\text{Si}^{30}\text{SiH}_6$ (0.1%)	$^{30}\text{Si}^{12}\text{C}$ m/z = 42 0.1%	$^{30}\text{Si}^{13}\text{C}$ m/z = 43 0.001%	

Table S2. (a) B3LYP/cc-pVTZ optimized cartesian coordinates of singlet and triplet Si₂CH₄ isomers.

Atom	X	Y	Z	Atom	X	Y	Z
¹p1				¹p2			
Si	1.534991	0.930511	0.000000	Si	0.000000	0.000000	1.680847
H	1.949883	2.352807	0.000000	H	0.000000	1.229066	2.502540
C	0.000000	0.325760	0.000000	H	0.000000	-1.229066	2.502540
Si	-1.308759	-0.961070	0.000000	H	1.229066	0.000000	-2.502540
H	-1.257839	-1.827031	1.205796	H	-1.229066	0.000000	-2.502540
H	-2.601454	-0.225476	0.000000	C	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
H	-1.257839	-1.827031	-1.205796	Si	0.000000	0.000000	-1.680847
¹p3				¹p4			
Si	0.517363	-1.032161	0.000000	Si	-1.576711	0.224372	0.000000
C	-1.076425	-0.391892	0.000000	C	0.000000	0.876212	0.000000
H	-2.135577	-0.600011	0.000000	Si	1.220518	-0.528316	0.000000
Si	0.000000	1.128841	0.000000	H	2.091011	-0.548658	1.204853
H	0.119191	1.996274	1.202317	H	0.423323	-1.794898	0.000000
H	0.119191	1.996274	-1.202317	H	2.091011	-0.548658	-1.204853
H	1.112659	-2.394703	0.000000	H	0.381356	1.890154	0.000000
¹p5				¹p6			
Si	0.000000	0.681883	0.000000	Si	0.077910	-0.195887	1.651776
C	1.359105	1.716907	0.000000	Si	0.077910	-0.195887	-1.651776
Si	-0.627539	-1.470507	0.000000	H	-1.272018	-0.875677	-1.417784
H	-1.500920	-1.696502	1.191798	H	-1.272018	-0.875677	1.417784
H	-1.500920	-1.696502	-1.191798	C	0.077910	0.754942	0.000000
H	1.258976	2.794244	0.000000	H	-0.942510	1.172052	0.000000
H	2.373786	1.338050	0.000000	H	0.837618	1.534483	0.000000
¹p7				¹p8			
Si	0.000000	0.380959	0.000000	Si	-0.712913	-1.126374	0.000000
Si	-0.896035	-1.535435	0.000000	C	1.094677	-0.405578	0.000000
H	0.762094	-1.088552	0.000000	H	1.679513	-0.645482	0.887727
C	1.231961	1.818861	0.000000	H	1.679513	-0.645482	-0.887727
H	1.860046	1.792037	0.889594	Si	0.000000	1.116374	0.000000
H	1.860046	1.792037	-0.889594	H	0.026848	1.932221	-1.235850
H	0.670538	2.753983	0.000000	H	0.026848	1.932221	1.235850
¹p9				¹p10			
Si	0.000000	0.583211	0.000000	Si	1.002196	-1.333601	0.000000

Si	1.239972	-1.243201	0.000000	H	2.477186	-1.051076	0.000000
H	0.712095	1.894339	0.000000	Si	0.000000	0.531943	0.000000
C	-1.881250	0.799961	0.000000	C	-1.716729	1.319247	0.000000
H	-2.198978	1.355285	0.883333	H	-1.880069	1.926325	0.889517
H	-2.198978	1.355285	-0.883333	H	-1.880069	1.926325	-0.889517
H	-2.386246	-0.164813	0.000000	H	-2.447411	0.506165	0.000000
³p1				³p2			
Si	-0.867409	0.431289	0.091941	Si	-0.897449	-0.713471	0.012938
C	-2.036570	-0.871002	-0.072349	C	-1.733923	0.852800	-0.059081
Si	1.420276	-0.131070	-0.016445	H	-1.990986	1.866054	0.215229
H	1.618019	-1.454100	0.618252	Si	1.382543	0.142346	0.000072
H	1.898762	-0.159459	-1.420905	H	2.382132	-0.887610	0.396011
H	2.185290	0.903716	0.726774	H	1.723895	0.604132	-1.372731
H	-1.222789	1.732788	-0.546972	H	1.497190	1.296369	0.933827
³p3				³p4			
Si	-1.724764	0.818891	0.000000	C	0.000000	0.000000	1.214579
H	-1.519983	2.334621	0.000000	Si	0.000000	1.185440	-0.186977
C	0.000000	0.288795	0.000000	H	1.223973	1.957999	-0.513029
Si	1.436133	-0.860773	0.000000	H	-1.223973	1.957999	-0.513029
H	2.256733	-0.592052	1.210142	Si	0.000000	-1.185440	-0.186977
H	1.047348	-2.296940	0.000000	H	1.223973	-1.957999	-0.513029
H	2.256733	-0.592052	-1.210142	H	-1.223973	-1.957999	-0.513029
³p5				³p6			
Si	1.674555	0.425495	0.000000	Si	1.239106	-0.257227	-0.162574
H	2.450276	0.576083	1.246212	C	0.111436	1.108319	0.267483
H	2.450276	0.576083	-1.246212	H	0.008487	2.091356	-0.177479
H	-2.435982	-0.163625	-1.230119	Si	-1.140684	-0.220310	-0.017648
H	-2.435982	-0.163625	1.230119	H	-2.152326	-0.093323	-1.093619
C	0.000000	0.068682	0.000000	H	-1.670918	-1.004426	1.123518
Si	-1.676597	-0.513853	0.000000	H	1.768240	-0.958000	1.065792
³p7				³p8			
Si	-1.844650	0.287382	0.000000	Si	0.651869	-0.663563	0.070801
C	0.000000	0.683980	0.000000	C	1.877779	0.613883	-0.062788
Si	1.429821	-0.524662	0.000000	H	-1.711898	1.505539	0.585742
H	2.277941	-0.295345	1.202496	H	-2.574836	-0.742696	0.248586
H	0.943378	-1.923654	0.000000	H	2.887954	0.432677	-0.412594
H	2.277941	-0.295345	-1.202496	H	1.744606	1.577551	0.421779

H	0.308345	1.732390	0.000000	Si	-1.481334	0.202394	-0.104143
³p9				³p10			
Si	0.065572	-0.344806	1.156638	Si	0.439148	-0.704470	0.028684
Si	0.065572	-0.344806	-1.156638	Si	-1.662070	0.283683	0.046999
H	-1.275339	-0.537352	-1.805312	H	-0.527250	-0.006580	-1.207580
H	-1.275339	-0.537352	1.805312	C	1.862365	0.573641	0.015326
C	0.065572	1.189719	0.000000	H	2.479760	0.454223	-0.878150
H	-0.727939	1.930750	0.000000	H	1.492579	1.600144	0.049626
H	1.049182	1.660209	0.000000	H	2.501564	0.401340	0.884582
³p11				³p12			
Si	0.000000	0.772640	0.000000	Si	-0.693549	-1.161898	0.000000
Si	-1.308736	-1.169168	0.000000	C	1.079832	-0.429272	0.000000
C	1.902570	0.820232	0.000000	H	1.693947	-0.497797	0.898791
H	2.269745	1.353022	0.880279	H	1.693947	-0.497797	-0.898791
H	2.313993	-0.190591	0.000000	Si	0.000000	1.136304	0.000000
H	2.269745	1.353022	-0.880279	H	-0.078598	1.964770	-1.224385
H	0.053398	-1.885452	0.000000	H	-0.078598	1.964770	1.224385
³p13							
Si	0.000000	0.618884	0.000000				
Si	1.248430	-1.300932	0.000000				
H	0.567630	2.005586	0.000000				
C	-1.878092	0.818821	0.000000				
H	-2.195289	1.386823	0.878137				
H	-2.195289	1.386823	-0.878137				
H	-2.386521	-0.143481	0.000000				

(b) B3LYP/cc-pVTZ vibrational frequencies and infrared intensities of singlet and triplet Si₂CH₄ isomers.

Normal modes	¹ p1		¹ p2	
	Frequency(cm ⁻¹)	IR Inten	Frequency(cm ⁻¹)	IR Inten
v1	73.65	1.8294	140.1	15.7471
v2	172.32	24.0411	140.1	15.7471
v3	232.56	10.8348	444.58	0
v4	368.36	83.6906	523.41	22.0125
v5	508.34	20.1381	523.41	22.0125
v6	650.83	48.3781	584.94	0
v7	657.42	53.6328	656.37	41.83
v8	925.01	331.1129	656.37	41.83
v9	931.95	41.3921	963.53	0
v10	959.13	106.0316	967.86	247.3809
v11	1283.6	14.159	1424.12	162.6039
v12	2203.33	80.2495	2240.01	173.2868
v13	2209.34	109.4522	2242.69	0
v14	2210.56	116.8111	2252.07	89.9269
v15	2222.69	18.7685	2252.07	89.9269
	¹ p3		¹ p4	
v1	276.41	2.4676	81.49	3.6098
v2	423.37	25.5455	235.48	1.1566
v3	503.18	0.5794	535.9	6.8137
v4	561.06	13.0584	536.55	21.0076
v5	617.55	10.1202	684.68	97.754
v6	684.88	34.4461	694.03	46.9171
v7	742.93	97.9443	854.54	10.0671

v8	744.21	33.2892	930.81	25.7654
v9	899.97	66.0753	942.79	207.8957
v10	980.02	88.6033	967.86	157.1935
v11	1041.5	93.9686	1071.01	82.6042
v12	2185.94	184.1324	2153.35	70.9404
v13	2188.96	69.3302	2200.56	123.065
v14	2190.02	134.3145	2202.98	123.2979
v15	3204.36	3.2536	3174.01	1.3631
		¹ p5		¹ p6
v1	98.15	1.2905	94.75	31.9358
v2	128.08	4.9445	191.2	1.3137
v3	396.33	3.3854	280.64	0.5298
v4	474.27	22.4828	552.77	6.8235
v5	482.13	0.5534	634.08	132.3552
v6	493.36	0.4757	653.68	8.6839
v7	660.13	1.4837	716.2	172.1222
v8	712.18	66.978	743.8	3.2571
v9	951.19	137.8922	892.74	36.7363
v10	987.17	11.2888	1083.01	54.4151
v11	1368.16	4.4903	1347.09	7.7855
v12	2154.14	99.0141	1993.34	0.0808
v13	2173.71	94.2564	2009.85	451.8197
v14	3131.59	0.5387	2964.99	0.6583
v15	3220.37	0.5899	3103.15	2.8161
		¹ p7		¹ p8
v1	67.7	1.9022	81.27	5.8144
v2	131.34	7.3356	345.91	0.0849

v3	165.37	0.9255	402.55	23.0548
v4	485.72	20.8879	473.93	10.0132
v5	741.33	4.2431	491.49	3.1813
v6	762.47	0.3182	608.81	62.6271
v7	776.9	3.2492	741.22	37.9121
v8	1037.74	166.5633	824	36.8951
v9	1268.48	0.0881	854.91	18.5762
v10	1449.15	9.6508	913.15	87.9343
v11	1452.75	12.2821	1335.33	6.5512
v12	1607.73	71.1543	2215.24	73.8412
v13	3034.63	2.362	2238.19	89.6962
v14	3112.13	1.636	3056.91	0.3843
v15	3120.09	0.3763	3112.39	0.5018

	^l p9		^l p10	
v1	107.45	4.2062	69.83	1.7378
v2	123.59	0.376	96.36	11.1624
v3	309.21	0.7344	155.87	18.0595
v4	476.24	23.5844	419.75	10.5859
v5	603.02	11.648	483.44	4.2763
v6	705.57	23.7343	715.16	31.1314
v7	764.06	0.5656	753.95	8.5853
v8	896.34	69.3431	787.54	0.0506
v9	1280.69	1.7867	1263.96	4.5083
v10	1456.85	5.9352	1432.76	15.4416
v11	1459.79	5.6544	1454.93	10.9252
v12	2169.8	85.3546	2123.6	79.4649
v13	3031.38	5.0548	3025.15	0.1532

v14	3099.09	2.913	3098.77	5.2547
v15	3116.45	3.4199	3117.07	0.1617
		³ p1		³ p2
v1	80.94	1.3934	63.44	9.5383
v2	146.97	13.2563	123.22	0.766
v3	353.1	9.0596	158.64	71.1425
v4	400.22	7.8358	343.15	1.6492
v5	507.46	30.3601	375.23	23.576
v6	519.63	1.5893	453.66	54.9842
v7	643.62	76.5237	519.36	39.2432
v8	822.78	174.6344	784.78	7.9021
v9	874.39	222.9669	858.36	281.8871
v10	938.07	36.244	931.58	55.2669
v11	944.74	40.493	948.77	37.3168
v12	2157.38	89.9956	2180.92	74.9459
v13	2208.88	58.8674	2197.33	104.7056
v14	2221.79	68.2712	2199.99	94.5151
v15	2245.75	65.93	3215.64	0.4692
		³ p3		³ p4
v1	36.63	0.0001	370.85	0.8727
v2	113.35	2.7331	371.78	10.2551
v3	154.14	0.1236	462.43	0
v4	432.98	2.9267	507.8	75.6665
v5	594.39	15.3269	508.73	0
v6	596.06	29.4879	614.58	38.4057
v7	685.53	47.1629	639.01	3.8438
v8	912.45	203.9099	738.81	15.701

v9	935.46	186.2827	783.67	8.842
v10	945.03	39.6527	934.36	192.1218
v11	1040.14	51.4228	945.16	36.3854
v12	1964.63	217.8021	2203.03	129.2354
v13	2193.34	106.7842	2206.83	13.9027
v14	2204.17	71.0246	2217.78	0
v15	2204.31	87.5297	2223.78	167.4169
		³ p5	³ p6	
v1	122.29	2.7311	320.35	1.9918
v2	165.96	9.4373	387.47	4.5283
v3	302.77	14.7806	417.77	9.7442
v4	388.02	1.0029	449.4	49.6401
v5	493.4	54.4771	523.25	4.7335
v6	519.26	32.0781	571.08	17.5485
v7	570.39	4.5515	653.1	42.7477
v8	635.14	72.8765	691.93	26.4918
v9	910.6	164.145	774.62	9.1511
v10	940.87	13.3187	894.14	35.6155
v11	1153.36	6.1834	947.59	92.6247
v12	2173.09	116.5515	2044.62	126.1127
v13	2198.86	102.4811	2210.39	77.3316
v14	2252.16	25.8281	2229.39	93.743
v15	2270.84	66.8773	3159.97	0.8114
		³ p7	³ p8	
v1	45.23	1.0114	125.03	1.455
v2	179.66	0.8578	217.83	6.0015
v3	466.07	0.0947	344.84	6.1995

v4	513.12	10.0153	389.49	4.7235
v5	565.01	17.6856	479.45	3.4419
v6	683.27	31.7779	500.04	25.4351
v7	816.02	107.5908	676.75	16.8105
v8	916.85	196.3779	717.61	43.2271
v9	938.72	65.5162	775.86	8.6192
v10	947.6	44.6359	921.75	140.3821
v11	1049.9	18.5475	1385.23	4.6365
v12	2189.06	92.9173	2159.76	96.8715
v13	2189.59	84.5235	2203.35	97.2734
v14	2241.18	72.1934	3098.86	3.604
v15	3055.06	6.9827	3187.25	0.6824
		³ p9	³ p10	
v1	362.08	3.3575	114.54	0.023
v2	389.14	0.0764	158.45	1.1507
v3	404.05	7.2681	380.96	1.5914
v4	487.18	23.3081	431.51	5.5569
v5	558.79	2.7413	632.65	56.687
v6	594.38	27.7493	686.6	3.252
v7	693.65	11.9549	725.54	4.5081
v8	820.12	70.8269	988.92	235.5059
v9	841.03	31.9113	1255.88	13.0873
v10	874.21	41.0379	1419.2	87.6694
v11	1385.37	5.2101	1440.9	3.8933
v12	2099.71	144.0428	1445.39	8.2867
v13	2110.56	139.9358	3008.83	5.495
v14	3059.23	2.3187	3083.02	5.324

v15	3143.61	3.7261	3091.22	5.8833
	³ p11		³ p12	
v1	46.1	0.0321	145.73	34.2885
v2	146.35	1.7127	370.23	0.0442
v3	158.37	1.2794	407.7	6.7439
v4	379.65	3.5537	499.49	8.7367
v5	532.13	38.7137	601.58	41.5813
v6	660.69	32.2663	636.54	1.7494
v7	683.11	1.796	703.75	40.1631
v8	752.82	9.332	878.22	33.5136
v9	1253.79	8.032	878.36	12.0312
v10	1438.05	7.0047	946.65	126.2253
v11	1442.77	12.9347	1380	6.297
v12	1956.01	181.8422	2221.53	89.63
v13	3010.13	3.5111	2243.89	79.7243
v14	3081.48	3.4352	3032.66	10.8974
v15	3095.38	1.8863	3094.71	1.2942
	³ p13			
v1	98.68	0.0006		
v2	158.07	1.6538		
v3	303.32	4.114		
v4	429.36	9.2134		
v5	641.57	2.543		
v6	690.16	3.1161		
v7	702.82	59.8352		
v8	916.31	117.8766		
v9	1274.11	7.1142		

v10	1447.11	6.5976
v11	1451.99	5.5667
v12	2134.91	157.0068
v13	3017.16	2.0586
v14	3076.48	3.6013
v15	3120.37	2.9987

Table S3. (a) B3LYP/cc-pVTZ optimized cartesian coordinates of doublet Si₂CH₅ isomers.

Atom	X	Y	Z	Atom	X	Y	Z
²p1				²p2			
Si	0.436645	0.566160	-0.006527	Si	-0.569962	-0.795469	-0.051313
H	0.678457	1.594397	-1.061982	C	-1.816375	0.664651	0.034552
H	0.406280	1.303815	1.301472	H	-1.470303	1.558545	-0.487728
Si	-1.791553	-0.298954	-0.010050	H	-2.773850	0.358670	-0.388947
C	1.888217	-0.654679	-0.000550	H	-1.992079	0.940298	1.077905
H	2.834566	-0.127519	0.129874	Si	1.473097	0.241202	0.066264
H	1.783932	-1.379061	0.807339	H	1.781103	1.503693	-0.674152
H	1.936171	-1.204450	-0.941327	H	2.709487	-0.589386	0.056298
²p3				²p4			
C	1.687147	1.261284	0.000000	C	1.960773	-0.593781	-0.023311
H	2.416791	0.457597	0.000000	Si	-1.543562	-0.186985	-0.085098
H	2.101711	2.260799	0.000000	H	-1.810430	-1.562871	0.401367
Si	0.000000	0.930637	0.000000	H	-2.557152	0.779211	0.405218
Si	-0.829843	-1.289822	0.000000	Si	0.608505	0.495122	0.048328
H	-1.665751	-1.505602	1.206568	H	0.867562	1.941841	-0.137900
H	-1.665751	-1.505602	-1.206568	H	2.983816	-0.242536	-0.059614
H	0.307927	-2.246306	0.000000	H	1.842363	-1.666871	0.045571
²p5				²p6			
Si	1.170098	-0.379022	0.131717	C	-0.005337	1.180163	0.000000
C	0.123116	1.204444	-0.046330	Si	-0.005337	-0.249718	1.158558
H	-0.004662	1.809861	0.849102	H	-1.297247	-0.668317	1.757263
H	0.219572	1.830756	-0.927614	H	1.112189	-0.430035	2.117038
Si	-1.101784	-0.282507	-0.017746	Si	-0.005337	-0.249718	-1.158558
H	-1.831608	-0.616110	-1.262738	H	-1.297247	-0.668317	-1.757263
H	-1.978238	-0.340354	1.172572	H	1.112189	-0.430035	-2.117038
H	1.899846	-0.649415	-1.148930	H	0.551561	2.107828	0.000000

²p7				²p8			
Si	1.787019	0.109350	0.000000	Si	0.627786	-1.601124	0.000000
C	0.000000	0.794347	0.000000	H	1.455813	-1.872714	1.204319
H	-0.091243	1.459419	0.869088	H	-0.518757	-2.550686	0.000000
H	-0.091243	1.459419	-0.869088	H	1.455813	-1.872714	-1.204319
Si	-1.394221	-0.478055	0.000000	C	0.000000	0.107363	0.000000
H	-2.742243	0.155467	0.000000	Si	-0.659624	1.661779	0.000000
H	-1.287224	-1.339263	-1.205576	H	0.167884	2.885558	0.000000
H	-1.287224	-1.339263	1.205576	H	-2.115020	1.917212	0.000000
²p9				²p10			
Si	1.603252	-0.128271	0.081077	C	1.612540	1.382121	0.000000
H	1.621314	-1.576823	-0.245132	H	-1.455712	-1.652334	1.203873
H	2.702698	0.614362	-0.586345	H	-1.455712	-1.652334	-1.203873
C	-0.020394	0.644245	-0.015189	H	0.582123	-2.184693	0.000000
Si	-1.576105	-0.132092	-0.025514	Si	0.000000	0.906236	0.000000
H	-1.709408	-1.600766	-0.014601	H	-1.059165	1.943324	0.000000
H	-2.838403	0.612445	0.150496	H	2.682832	1.441867	0.000000
H	-0.033892	1.730392	0.008832	Si	-0.640686	-1.348276	0.000000
²p11				²p12			
Si	-0.453915	-0.684246	-0.051136	Si	1.151927	-0.327294	0.000000
Si	1.559397	0.363842	-0.063720	H	1.933562	-0.583978	1.228806
C	-1.938126	0.516304	0.012870	H	0.037208	-1.437347	0.000000
H	-2.520499	0.391848	-0.903233	H	1.933562	-0.583978	-1.228806
H	-2.595961	0.274237	0.849334	C	0.000000	1.118565	0.000000
H	-1.637520	1.561083	0.091277	H	0.050941	1.737129	0.893688
H	2.396062	-0.850229	0.282064	H	0.050941	1.737129	-0.893688
H	0.509925	0.010891	1.211325	Si	-1.438085	-0.214159	0.000000

(b) B3LYP/cc-pVTZ vibrational frequencies and infrared intensities of doublet Si₂CH₅ isomers.

Normal modes	² p1		² p2	
	Frequency(cm ⁻¹)	IR Inten	Frequency(cm ⁻¹)	IR Inten
v1	127.49	2.3216	111.03	0.4084
v2	149.77	0.4082	118.09	6.9525
v3	259.23	16.8391	272.63	4.8651
v4	386.02	11.1415	310.45	26.4862
v5	558.76	1.8682	399.87	8.4768
v6	650.88	22.6466	470.85	18.061
v7	682.75	52.0366	627.86	22.0911
v8	875.08	155.2215	660.99	15.7346
v9	887.54	87.2962	782.33	3.9468
v10	913.31	50.9365	947.61	95.5153
v11	1286.19	4.7011	1264.14	9.3064
v12	1463.82	3.6346	1443.54	4.0011
v13	1464.87	1.781	1456.08	8.6607
v14	2118.88	92.3017	2149.6	111.6837
v15	2162.79	124.1623	2196.36	111.027
v16	3028.57	10.8209	3012.47	5.0749
v17	3098.79	7.4044	3077.75	7.9764
v18	3106.51	7.9794	3094.55	6.9543
		² p3	² p4	
v1	70.18	0.0692	157.81	3.8093
v2	145.64	2.0637	201.33	1.2065
v3	233.31	0.7178	312.86	1.9639
v4	381.57	1.432	361.4	3.7176

v5	487.42	11.0378	462.5	12.8688
v6	499.53	5.5795	495.37	7.1406
v7	692.77	8.3406	622.44	18.0837
v8	730.91	73.424	672.21	0.6807
v9	867.06	341.0349	734.91	41.3198
v10	931.38	34.5285	836.3	69.7234
v11	945.29	29.028	880.63	22.3006
v12	959.06	17.0623	922.32	66.3193
v13	1374.42	5.9294	1399.6	2.3407
v14	2200.89	60.4247	2205.42	79.6855
v15	2224.84	81.3667	2230.53	12.4961
v16	2227.86	78.4516	2238.2	132.2325
v17	3112.27	1.7539	3138.51	2.4702
v18	3207.26	0.3113	3226.44	0.0783

	² p5		² p6	
v1	322.17	3.9857	215.82	23.4861
v2	409.89	5.9033	385.39	3.1453
v3	427.83	8.3016	433.82	19.6141
v4	473.99	12.8655	444.96	4.028
v5	517.13	5.1732	535.57	22.25
v6	596.64	35.2127	545.49	29.0828
v7	638.7	18.9886	635.25	28.7301
v8	703.23	18.1251	668.08	51.2214
v9	776.3	60.4587	688.28	25.6067
v10	885.52	36.6138	790.35	10.16
v11	891.46	25.915	903.24	75.4125
v12	931.96	104.7429	932.52	31.5296

v13	1382.66	2.232	944.11	132.3276
v14	2123.74	135.2826	2198.63	104.1307
v15	2222.5	85.2543	2203.12	33.2828
v16	2247.7	86.3541	2216.89	50.3618
v17	3077.18	2.4451	2223.18	161.6664
v18	3150.6	2.0459	3176.1	3.9665
		²p7	²p8	
v1	143.75	0.4255	28	0.1133
v2	160.78	0.8091	116.45	2.8814
v3	515.29	15.3289	154.79	7.5449
v4	533.48	9.5526	483.56	11.2334
v5	663.44	38.9726	486.82	13.3656
v6	721.24	62.4383	580.23	6.7573
v7	886.35	15.3566	647.94	83.3041
v8	941.76	193.5164	666.35	37.0978
v9	950.58	110.8227	928.18	386.661
v10	955.12	30.4615	937.33	44.309
v11	987.12	37.0963	949.69	20.0604
v12	1016.22	48.7337	953.57	86.1751
v13	1356.21	10.9221	1256.27	84.0575
v14	2190.13	179.4175	2190.1	98.7962
v15	2214.99	68.5248	2202.42	114.536
v16	2220.72	116.9308	2206.23	122.5862
v17	2982	1.6276	2244.62	29.5905
v18	3039.02	4.6519	2258.71	74.6694
		²p9	²p10	
v1	167.24	0.3039	68.92	0.2818

v2	246.87	42.3451	161.65	2.4967
v3	262.69	45.6191	251.05	17.817
v4	328.19	7.5349	259.42	46.4412
v5	503.02	52.2849	416.32	3.2446
v6	560.2	2.3342	486.41	0.464
v7	592.94	11.6183	522.91	10.3767
v8	760.93	26.0636	636.35	51.3095
v9	790.99	60.2493	767.74	118.9811
v10	920.23	87.2538	882.54	248.8087
v11	930.59	51.6792	937.76	36.7724
v12	948.62	26.9284	949.36	44.4684
v13	1121.01	8.8027	1044.68	2.3986
v14	2190.98	123.7773	2207.2	92.5809
v15	2221.95	105.5951	2217.75	81.7424
v16	2255.17	42.0801	2219.1	49.8957
v17	2283.7	71.0548	2240.6	75.0689
v18	3136.07	0.1066	3319.9	8.7207

	² p11		² p12	
v1	100.32	0.0757	248.58	0.6517
v2	156.13	2.8067	259.14	17.4207
v3	364.52	1.191	483.94	1.7075
v4	431.35	2.1737	516.88	6.3719
v5	544.03	4.7075	669.52	95.0617
v6	648.68	48.3661	690.45	3.6445
v7	737.41	35.3758	755.82	31.6982
v8	754.65	12.2592	806.99	14.1684
v9	768.48	8.395	891.88	15.2522

v10	1044.34	139.4309	895.76	15.1415
v11	1267.9	8.6394	942.54	156.8928
v12	1446.41	7.8964	1051.61	140.4952
v13	1453.22	16.7597	1407.7	7.9041
v14	1475.48	78.9756	1799.14	74.8197
v15	2066.39	167.7914	2239.58	82.0679
v16	3019.86	5.2168	2254.83	82.8498
v17	3087.01	5.14	3067.01	5.2973
v18	3105.34	5.2223	3121.42	0.256
